

# 504

**Absolutely Essential  
Words**

■ مترجم

امید گرشاسبی مطلق

انتشارات دهکده زبان

مترجم: امید گرشاسبی مطلق



انتشارات دهکده زبان

عرضه کننده کاملترین و جدیدترین محصولات آموزشی زبان  
با عالیتترین کیفیت در سراسر کشور

[WWW.DEHKADEHZABAN.COM](http://WWW.DEHKADEHZABAN.COM)

ناشر: انتشارات دهکده زبان    نوبت چاپ: اول ۱۳۹۱    شمارگان: ۵۰۰۰  
لیتوگرافی: شمیم    چاپ: کبریا    ناظر چاپ: وحید مهرآموز  
قیمت: ۱۵۰۰۰ تومان

سرشناسنامه: برامبرگ، ماری، Bromberg, Murry

عنوان و نام پدیدآورنده:

(ماری برامبرگ، جولیس لیب، آرتور تریگر)

مترجم: امید گرشاسبی مطلق

مشخصات نشر: تهران: دهکده زبان، ۱۳۹۱.

مشخصات ظاهری: ۱۸۹ ص: مصور (رنگی): ۲۲ x ۲۹ س م.

شابک: ۹۷۸-۶۰۰-۶۷۰۴-۲۵-۱

وضعیت فهرست نویسی: فیپا

یادداشت: عنوان اصلی: c2005., 5th ed, 504 absolutely essential words

یادداشت: کتاب نخستین بار تحت عنوان ۵۰۴ واژه کاربردی در زبان انگلیسی

توسط انتشارات اشتیاق در سال ۱۳۸۲ منتشر و سپس با عنوان مختلف و

توسط ناشران و مترجمان متفاوت منتشر شده است.

عنوان گسترده: پانصد و چهار واژه کاملاً ضروری.

موضوع: زبان انگلیسی - واژگان

موضوع: زبان انگلیسی - کتاب‌های درسی برای خارجیان - فارسی

موضوع: زبان انگلیسی - جمله سازی

شناسه افزوده: لیب، جولیس

شناسه افزوده: julius, liebb

شناسه افزوده: تریگر، آرتور

شناسه افزوده: Arthur, Traiger

شناسه افزوده: گرشاسبی مطلق، امید، - ۱۳۴۲، گردآورنده، مترجم

رده بندی کنگره: ب ۱۳۹۱ پ ۴ ب ۱۴۴۹ / PE

رده بندی دیویی: ۴۲۸/۱

شماره کتابشناسی ملی: ۲۹۷۱۹۹۱

دفتر انتشارات: تهران - میدان انقلاب - خیابان ۱۲ فروردین  
نرسیده به تقاطع لبافی نژاد - بن بست یاس - پلاک ۱ - طبقه سوم  
تلفن: ۲-۶۶۴۷۷۹۴۱-۶۶۴۷۷۹۳۷ - همراه: ۰۹۱۲۵۹۵۵۵۹۶

# CONTENTS

Introduction .....	iv
How to Use This Book .....	iv
Lessons 1-6 .....	1
Word Review #1 .....	19
Lessons 7-12 .....	21
Word Review #2 .....	39
Lessons 13-18 .....	41
Word Review #3 .....	59
Lessons 19-24 .....	61
Word Review #4 .....	79
Lessons 25-30 .....	81
Word Review #5 .....	99
Lessons 31-36 .....	101
Word Review #6 .....	119
Lessons 37-42 .....	121
Word Review #7 .....	139
100 Frequently Misspelled Words .....	141
Bonus Lesson-125 More Difficult (But Essential) Words .....	142
Panorama of Words .....	155
Bonus Review .....	185
Answers .....	196
Index .....	200
Index of 125 More Difficult (But Essential) Words .....	202

## PRONUNCIATION GUIDE

The pronunciation of the *504 absolutely essential words* included in this book are those used by educated, cultured speakers in everyday, relaxed informal conversation.

Below are a list of symbols; the sound that each symbol represents can be easily understood from the key word in which it is shown.

a	back	o	horn	f	fall	s	sit
ā	hay	oo	look	g	get	t	tin
ā	car	oo	too	h	hotel	v	voice
ā	care	oi	toy	j	joy	w	win
e	then	u	up	k	kill	ch	church
e	easy	ll	toot	l	let	hw	white
ē	bird	j	you	m	man	zh	leisure
i	it	ou	out	n	not	y	yes
i	kite	b	bed	p	put	z	zebra
6	home	d	done	r	rose	lj	drink

The unstressed vowel sound is symbolized as follows:

ə for a as in around  
for e as in glitter

for i as in sanity  
for o as in complete

for u as in focus

# INTRODUCTION

This is a self-help book. If you use it intelligently, you will help yourself to strengthen and expand your word knowledge. The words you will learn, *moreover*, are essential in that they are known and used regularly by educated people. You will find that such words as *squander*, *rehabilitate*, *blunder*, *obesity*, and *five* hundred more will turn up in your newspapers, in the magazines you read, in books, on television, in the *movies*, and in the conversation of the people you meet daily.

**504 Absolutely Essential Words** is divided into 42 lessons, each containing 12 new words. Those words are first presented to you in three sample sentences; next, the new words appear in a brief passage; the last part of each lesson is a set of exercises that give you practice using the new words. One of the most important features of **504 ... Words** is that each of the new words is repeated *over* and *over* again throughout this book so that you will have a greater chance to become familiar with it.

Included are *seven* Word Review sections, each containing challenging exercises that will help you to test your mastery of the new words.

Newly added are interesting exercises in letter writing and parts of speech that will familiarize you with our basic 504 essential words. Finally, this 6th edition features frequently misspelled words, a Bonus Review, a Bonus Lesson with 125 More Difficult (But Essential) Words, and a new section called Panorama of Words.

## HOW TO USE THIS BOOK

**504 Absolutely Essential Words** can be used in a number of ways, depending upon the needs and the status of the reader. A student in a high school English class, for example, could work with the book *over* a period of one school year, learning a dozen words each week for 42 weeks. Pupils who are studying vocabulary in an individualized program can *move* through the text at their own speed, mastering the new words as rapidly as they are able. Adults, out of school, can dip into the book on a selective basis, paying attention to the new words and skipping *over* those with which they are already familiar.

*The High School English Class* Some teachers prefer to set aside one day a week for intensive vocabulary study. At such time the sentences containing the new words are often read aloud so that the students hear them used in context. The definitions may be copied into a vocabulary notebook to reinforce the learning. Next, the accompanying paragraph(s) containing the 12 new words should be read aloud, followed by the exercise in which the blanks are to be filled in. Some discussion of the "Spotlight On" word is appropriate, preceding a homework assignment in which the students compose original sentences for each of the new words.

*Independent Study* An interesting way to approach **504 Absolutely Essential Words** on one's own is to take an informal pretest on each week's words, comparing the definitions with the ones provided in the text. After studying the three sample sentences, the reader should compose several original ones, using the model paragraph(s) for resource material.

The "Spotlight On" word introduces students to the fascinating history of the English language. They are advised to look up other words in each lesson in order to find out about their origin and to expand their vocabulary in the process.

Finally, students who are working on their own should complete the exercises at the end of each section, filling in the blanks and striving for a perfect score.

*Repetition* The words with asterisks (\*) are those that have been taught in previous lessons. They are planted *everywhere* in the book since the repetition of newly learned material is a recognized road to mastery. If you come across such a word but cannot remember its meaning, turn back to the lesson in which that word first appeared. (See the index on pages 200-202 for such information.)



## تقدیم به عزیزانم .....

خدا را شاکر هستیم که بار دیگر به بهانه‌ی ترجمه نسخه جدید کتاب ۵۰۴-واژه توفیق همکاری با انتشارات دهکده زبان نصیب اینجانب شد.

بخش Panorama of Words در نسخه‌ی جدید ۵۰۴-واژه، این کتاب را از ۵ نسخه‌ی قبلی متمایز ساخته است. در این بخش شما بوسیله‌ی ۵۰۴ مثال جدید و قابل تعمق از روزنامه‌ها، مجلات، فضاهای مجازی و یا حتی جملات قصار برخی از بزرگان با کاربردهای متفاوت لغات از نظر معنا و نقش دستوری آشنا می‌شوید. لازم به ذکر است که در برخی از مثالها نیاز به داشتن آشنائی قبلی نسبت به موضوع مثال و یا کتاب‌هایی که مآخذ مثالها هستند را دارید، در غیر اینصورت درک موضوعات و معانی جملات نامأنوس خواهد بود.

همانطور که متوجه شده‌اید در این نسخه و نسخه‌ی قبلی بدلیل خوی معلمی اینجانب به ترجمه‌ی فقط یک بخش از تمرینات (Fill in the Blank) اکتفا نموده‌ام تا شما زبان آموزان گرام فرصت آزمودن خویش را از دست ندهید و برای رفاه حالتان در جهت تمرین‌های مضاعف در هر درس فضای خالی تعبیه و شماره گذاری شده‌اند.

کتاب دیکشنری جیبی (مصور) ۵۰۴-واژه ضروری که به مثالهای آسان‌تر و همراه با مترادف و متضاد ۶۲۹ واژه که توسط اینجانب تالیف و جمع‌آوری و توسط انتشارات دهکده زبان چاپ شده است را بعنوان یک مدرس IELTS و General English به زبان‌آموزان عزیز پیشنهاد می‌نمایم. این مجموعه جیبی به شما در درک بهتر لغات آمده در کتاب 504 - Essential Word کمک شایانی خواهد بود.

جهت اطلاع شما متقاضیان IELTS، کتابهای 4 مهارت IELTS (Reading, Listening, Writing, Speaking) تألیف اینجانب و به همت انتشارات دهکده زبان تا پایان سال ۹۱ در اختیار شما عزیزان قرار خواهد گرفت.

شما مخاطبین می‌توانید ما را با ارائه پیشنهادات و انتقادات از طریق تلفنهای انتشارات و یا پست الکترونیکی اینجانب [ieltsmot@gmail.com](mailto:ieltsmot@gmail.com) یا [504wgm@gmail.com](mailto:504wgm@gmail.com) در بهبود مضامین بعدی ما را همراهی نمایند. به امید آنکه، این هدیه مورد قبول سیستم آموزشی زبان انگلیسی در ایران قرار گیرد.

امید گرشاسبی مطلق

مرداد ۹۱

# LESSON

# 1

## Words to Learn This Week

abandon

keen

jealous

tact

oath

vacant

hardship

gallant

data

unaccustomed

bachelor

qualify

"All words are pegs to hang ideas on."

-Henry Ward Beecher, *Proverbs from Plymouth Pulpit*

1. **abandon** (əban'dən) desert; leave without planning to come back; quit
  - a. When Roy **abandoned** his family, the police went looking for him.
  - b. The soldier could not **abandon** his friends who were hurt in battle.
  - c. Because Rose was poor, she had to **abandon** her idea of going to college.
2. **keen** (kēn) sharp; eager; intense; sensitive
  - a. The butcher's keen knife cut through the meat.
  - b. My dog has a keen sense of smell.
  - c. Bill's keen mind pleased all his teachers.
3. **jealous** (jel'əs) afraid that the one you love might prefer someone else; wanting what someone else has
  - a. A detective was hired by the **jealous** widow to find the boyfriend who had abandoned\* her.
  - b. Although my neighbor just bought a new car, I am not **jealous** of him.
  - c. Being **jealous**, Mona would not let her boyfriend dance with any of the cheerleaders.
4. **tact** (takt) ability to say the right thing
  - a. My aunt never hurts anyone's feelings because she always uses **tact**.
  - b. By the use of **tact**, Janet was able to calm her jealous\* husband.
  - c. Your friends will admire you if you use **tact** and thoughtfulness.
5. **oath** (ōth) a promise that something is true; a curse
  - a. The president will take the **oath** of office tomorrow.
  - b. In court, the witness took an **oath** that he would tell the whole truth.
  - c. When Terry discovered that he had been abandoned, \* he let out an angry **oath**.
6. **vacant** (vā'kənt) empty; not filled
  - a. Someone is planning to build a house on that **vacant** lot.
  - b. I put my coat on that **vacant** seat.
  - c. When the landlord broke in, he found that apartment **vacant**.
7. **hardship** (hārd'ship) something that is hard to bear; difficulty
  - a. The fighter had to face many **hardships** before he became champion.
  - b. Abe Lincoln was able to overcome one **hardship** after another.
  - c. On account of **hardship**, Bert was let out of the army to take care of his sick mother.
8. **gallant** (gal'ənt) brave; showing respect for women
  - a. The pilot swore a **gallant** oath\* to save his buddy.
  - b. Many **gallant** knights entered the contest to win the princess.
  - c. Ed is so **gallant** that he always gives up his subway seat to a woman.
9. **data** (dāt'ə or dat'ə) facts; information
  - a. The **data** about the bank robbery were given to the F.B.I.
  - b. After studying the **data**, we were able to finish our report.
  - c. Unless you are given all the **data** you cannot do the math problem