1×1×1×1

In the Name of Allah The Beneficent, the Merciful

The Venerable Prophet Of Islām [savavs]

From the Collection of "The splendid Light of Wisdom" By Mohammad Bāghēr Pur-Amīnī

Translated by Sayyid Mēhdi Mohammadi Asre Sabz Publication ISBN: 978-600-7441-80-0

Circulation:1000 1st Edition -201 J Price:None

سرشناسه يور اميني، محمدباة Pour-Amini, Moh. mad Bägher ييامبر اسلام(ص) الكيسي علوان قراردادي from the collection the [Is1 | Isava | of The | enerable prophet | عنوان و نام پدیداور , by Mohammad Bägher . The splendid light of wisdom yy Měhdi Mohammadi. تهران: أثر سيز، ۱۳۹۴= ۲۰۱۴م مشخصبات تشر مشخصات ظاهرى ١٧٤ ص 978-600-7441-80-0 شبک وضعيت فهرست لويسى الكليسي بادداشت مطهری، مرتضی، ۱۲۹۹ ـ ۱۳۵۸ ـ نظریه دربازه م مرضوع ortaza, 1921 - 1979 - Views on Muhammad, Prophet معد(ص)، پیامبر اسلام، ۵۳ قبل از همرت - ۱۱ق موضوع Muhammad, Prophet, d. 632 مرضرع اسلام محموعه ها موضوع و معددي، مهدي، ١٣٩٥ -، مترجم شناسه افزوده Mohammadi Mehdi : شذاسه افزوده /4141.7137 1717V/177BP -ر ده بندی کنگر ه YAYA رده بندی دیویی TIAF.VT شماره کالاشناسی ملی

Index

- * Foreword from the Editor, page 4, Preface page 8
- * Chapter 1, the life of the noble Prophet [savavs], page 12, childhood 13, youth 17, his abstinence from any kind of debauchery 17, he stayed away from idolatry 19, the first signs 19, fight against oppression 19, famous for his truthfulness and sincerity, his intelligence and his honesty 20, his travels 21, his professions 22, his marriage with lady Khadidjah 22, Ali [c] are the Messenger of Allah [savavs] 23, the retirement eriod at Hērā 24
- * Chapter 2, the Prophetic Mission of the I (est enger of Allah [savavs], the beginning of the Prophetic Mission, page 26, the Islamic Wave 27, the nvilation in Mecca 29, the Invitation of the closest member 29 the Invitation to all the Qurayshis 30, two and dies, one after the other 34, the journey to Ta'ef 36, the torments inflicted on the noble Prophet [savavs] in Mecca 37, the Emigrants [i.e. Mohādjērūn] of Abrain a 39, the Immigration Plan 42, Immigration to Media a the wars of the holy Prophet [savavs] 51, the atthe Badr 52, the Battle of Khan'daq 54, the Battle of hud 56, the Battle of Hoday'biyah 57, the Conquest of mecca 60, the Last Pilgrimage of the noble Prophet [savavs] [i.e. Hadjatul Vēdā] 61
- * C. 30 er 3, the noble characteristics of the venerable Prophet [savavs], the noble Prophet [savavs]: the perfect model and the best example, page 63, Characteristics: meaning and nature 64, Practical and consistent reasoning of the noble Prophet [savavs] 66, the main Principles of the characteristics of the Prophet [savavs] 69, canceled principles 69, Principles of treason [i.e. disloyalty] 69, the Principle of transgression 71, the Principle of showing weakness and the Principle of

submitting to Oppression 73, the usual Principles 75, the Principle of power and the Principle of the force 75, the Principle of simplicity in life, away from any fear 77, the quality of the means, used by the noble Prophet [savavs] 80, the general characteristic of the personality the noble Prophet [savavs] 82, the characteristics of the noble Prophet [savavs] in the rapid development of Islam 84. sweetness and indulgence in personal affairs, and constancy and perseverance in the main issues 86, consultation [taking/giving advice] 90, Avoiding violence 91, certain particularities in the behavior of the hoble Prophet [savavs] 93, religious behavior of the note. Prophet [savavs] 93, the teaching behavior of the noble Prophet [savavs] 96, the individual behavior of an nob's Prophet [savavs], the cleanness and fragrance man, ting from his holy person 97, a friendly behav on and the way he associated with people 98, abstinence yata implicity 99, will and resistance 100, physical reng head courage 100, the behavior of the noble Praher (squays) towards his family, with his wives 101 with children 102, the social behavior of the nobl P. nhe, [savavs], fighting weaknesses 103, with the s was 104, the propagandist behaviors of the noble Prop. et [savavs] 105, his political behavior, having all the necessary conditions to direct people 108, Mana ment of the people and consultation with them 10° the bility to hear criticism while abhorring any forn. f flattery 110, discipline and order 111

^{*} Chap er 4, the holy Prophet's advices [savavs], a man who and d for help 113, bending the camel's knee 115, the Arab and the noble Prophet [savavs] 116, at Ommē Salameh's house 119, the restless and anxious young man 120, the test of intelligence 122, advice 123, the camel race 124, the scene of the earthly world 126, even if he had been a slave trader 127

- * Chapter 5, the words of the holy Prophet [savavs]: the depth of his words 131, an analytical study of the noble Prophet [savavs] 132, short words, but long explanations 136
- * Chapter 6, questions and answers by the noble Prophet [savavs], the Universal Quality of the noble Prophet's Invitation [savavs] page 143, Unity in the way of being: from Mecca to Medina 147, Djihād and the wars during the early period of Islam 151, the attack on 1. commercial caravan of the Qurayshis 157, multiple marriages 159
- * Conclusion, the Religion of Mohammad wav. Lefore the Prophetic Mission 165

r reword from the Editor

The congeneration of the contemporary society is indeed, in an choof truth and asks itself numerous questions to know its religious beliefs, and to deepen its teachings, in order to possess a general perception, concerning the entire problems, issues and questions, whether mental, spiritual, cultural, or social. For that reason, the young generation searches and researches diverse sources.

However, the thirst for a better knowledge along with a greater measure than it already knows, pushes this young generation to a certain aspiration to acquire a better understanding of all these things; this is because it wishes to lean on all these original thoughts with solid tranquility, to form its proper mental geometry.

Among precious works in the Islamic Doctrine, the works of the respected Martyr, Professor Allāmēh Mortēzā Mottahari, offer us a deep frame, comprehensive, moderate, rational and formative at the same time, which regroup, encompass, and embrace, gravely and perfectly, the Islamic Thought.

Indeed, his works can guide the young generation of a oder time and that of the future era towards a spiritua. Path, nost secure, safest, and empty of peril,

In fact, qualities such as original vecreatively, equity, eloquence, along with a beautiful rhetor, and a fluent pen, which is very easy to follow, and a serious willingness to answer the actual needs of the contemporary society are the particularities and special of exteristics that adorn and purify the intellectual mind of this erudite Martyr. Moreover, we can see in his work, a true desire to offer an intellectual ensemble, very concess and clear, with a fair sense of criticism, and a way to defend all the discoveries and positions, taken a very limit in an intellectual and mental point of view.

The fac forces the actual generation of the young people of the society and the scientific and scholastic community to wish to study more, and to deepen these exposed opinions and these beautiful Islamic thoughts; this, in order to safeguard and defend them as a written heritage for the future generations.

Young generation's thoughts Institute has published the Collection "the Splendid Light of Wisdom" for the very great enthusiasm that the young generation has shown for the thoughts of the learned and erudite Professor Mottahari, and their willingness to associate themselves more and more with the works of this learned personality; this Collection is thus composed of forty independent booklets.

This beautiful Compilation has thus followed certain regulations:

- 1- Each booklet of this Collection explains about an independent subject of study.
- 2- The best teachings, offered from the gran min's this erudite should be known to the young an modern generation; and this was accomplished, to aking into account, not only the Complete Yvor 3 or his erudite but also his annotations and his other attin s, which have been abridged for this very purpose.
- 3- The efforts of the prison responsible for this Compilation should appear as charming, attractive, and most interesting; and the distation, adjustment, abridgment, composition, considerion, compilation, and all the efforts put into the wirk should be in such way as to offer a complete and comprehensive book; and it should be accomplished in a very definite and rigidly precise structure.
- he professor responsible for this compilation had to take into ansideration the fact that he should respect the thoughts of this learned erudite, completely and perfectly, without adding or cancelling anything whatsoever, from the thoughts of this writer. He also had to preserve the style of Professor Mottahari as it was, and repeat this in a most scrupulous way in every offered book, by this respected writer.

- 5- To honor even more these works, all the written facts had to be well documented with the works of Martyr Professor Mottahari himself. Thus, the dear readers may actually refer to the footnotes, at the foot of every page, which would guide them either to his Complete Works, and/or his annotations and/or at independent works of this learned personality.
- 6- The explanations offered by the writer of this compilation are in the foreword or conclusion of each finished work; and separated clearly from the text, belong of to the learned Martyr Professor Mottahari.

"The splendid Light of Wisdom" is solely arange as bridge", by connecting people to the green Ga. len of the beautiful thoughts of Professor Mottahari...

No doubt, the young readers and the specied esearchers will not see themselves free of any seed towards the Complete Works of this erudite Marter. Moreover, they should give themselves the ple sure of studying and reading all those previous works; the searchers work should be seen only as an intellectual and literary effort, so that the dear readers may get more interested in reading his other works and feeling themselves and mental and spiritual affinity with him. The initial effort to create the chapters and the titles of each part in this leautiful Collection belong undoubtedly, to the increase of the "Splendid Light of Wisdom".

Shāker, n., Abdol Hossēyn Khosro Panāh, Mr. Hamid Rēzā Shāker, n., Mr. Mohammad Ali Dā'ee Nējād, Mr. Ali Zou Ēlm, and Mr. Mohammad Bāghēr Pur-Amīnī [the executive editor of this project]. And to the arduous efforts, made by the executive director of this project, who is none other than

Mr. Abbās Rēzvāni Nassab and his respected colleagues: Mr. Rēzā Mostavi [chief editor] and Mr. Mikā'eel Noori.

To all of them, we wish to express our deepest, infinite gratitude. The present work discusses the subject of "Resurrection", which is one of the volumes of the "Splendid Light of Wisdom" Collection, written by the respected researcher, Mr. Hamid Rēzā Shākērin. We would like to express our deepest gratitude, to all those men and women, who have helped and assisted us in this Compilation. We arready to receive the opinions and/or critics of the dear readers, with open arms and a warm spirit, full gratified. We dearly hope that this Collection shall income to the dear Knowledge, in the young generation's mind at to make them become able to comprehend and to know hore deeply, the clear and erudite thoughts of this terms thinker; so that it may open a new Path in from ot hem.

The young geration's thoughts Institute

Preface

The Venerable Prophet of Islam Hazrat Muhammad Ibn-ē Abdullāh [savavs] ¹, through which the Prophetic Mission [i.e. Nobbovvat] ended in the world was born in the year 570 of the Christian era.

At the age of forty, he was chosen, and elected as the Prophet of Allah. He then invited the Meccans to Islam, for the duration of thirteen years. He had to endure much suffering and affliction during this one. However, he managed to educate and teach a group of disciples, who taught the precepts of the last mic Doctrine.

After that, he immigrated to Medina and chose this city as the center of his religious activity and invitation to Islam. He could thus spread free, (slar) and proclaim it for ten more years; he are paraged to suppress Arab rebels, so that little by hele, the whole Arabian Peninsula was converted to Islam. The Messenger of Allah [savavs] died and e age of sixty-three, and he left behind, a society of energy and dynamism, a pious society, who he eeply related and relied to a constructive ideology. This society of Muslims felt a universal, grave responsibility towards its congeners around the world.

¹ The word "savavs' means "Sallallāh-ē Alay'hē va Ālēhi va Sallam". This abbreviation will now be used before the blessed name of the Messenger of Allah [savavs] to express our deep respect and reverence.

What gave and procured that constructive energy and freshness was in fact, the unity, the cohesion, and the solidarity, which bound them together; it was based on two things, mostly. The Holy Qur'ān was recited at any time of the day and the night and this inspired the believers deeply; furthermore, the generous, grandiose, and extremely fascinating personality of the Messenger of Allah [savavs] attracted the attention of all the people to him; people were all charmed, fascinged, and captivated at the highest level, by his manner and charismatic personality.

Professor Morteza Mottahari, the lea. Martyr [Allah's Mercy be granted to hi 11, rien explains this in his book, entitled "The Rever + on , nd the Prophetic Mission". However, he and it stop working and wrote another book entitled "The versonality of the Prophet" [savavs], in order to talk more about these facts by emphasizing mor the various aspects of his glorious personality. 'n .. o her work, entitled "The Prophet of the Umn. 4", e shows us the various aspects, visible or hidden of the Inc of the Messenger of Allah [savavs]. He began to study issues that could m. u... rstandings and many questions that were asked, ab. the noble Prophet [savavs] and strives to provide clear and complete answers in its various drafts. He tried to talk more about the whole personality and characteristics of the noble Prophet [savavs], to inspire and encourage readers to want subtly to follow the good

example offered by the Messenger of Allah [savavs] and to choose him as "the" perfect model and example.

Indeed, at one point, this noble scientist begins to complain bitterly that the lovable, glorious, and generous personality of the noble Prophet [savavs] had remained much unknown. At the beginning of his book, entitled "The personality of the Prophet" [savavs]" be writes: "Some years ago, the idea came to me to write a book about the noble character of the Prophet [savavs]. So I prepared many notes; but the more I realized, he more I realized that I was moving forward, even vadin; through an immense and vast ocean the arrays deepened more in front of me ...

Of course, I had to give up this idea. A d I know very well that I could not pretend to I now nothing about the charming personality of the H. v. P. ophet [savavs], "Thus doth Allah [by pan b I show forth Truth and Vanity: for the scum disappear, like froth cast out; while that which is for the good of Mankind remains on the earth. Thus doth A'lan at forth parables..." [Ar-Ra'ad-17].

In the end, it is ided once again, by the Will and Force of All h, it rite something about it, so that later, others would rrive in their turn to write better things better that what I, had written]... "1

^{1.} Idem, volume 16, page 49

The present work is a brief account of these things, according to the opinions of the learned scholar Professor Mottahari, about the glorious personality, characteristics, and temperament of the Messenger of Allah [savavs]. This work consists of six chapters. It is obvious that the sources available to our readers can guide all those, who are interested in this topic to the work in question, so that they may further expand the horizon of their thoughts and elucidate, 1 rify, nd comment on the subject in question.